

Overview of Integration Disaster Risk Reduction into Sub-national and Local Development Planning Process in Cambodia



Content

1. Sub-national and Local Development Plan Development
2. Achievements
3. Experiences and Way Forward

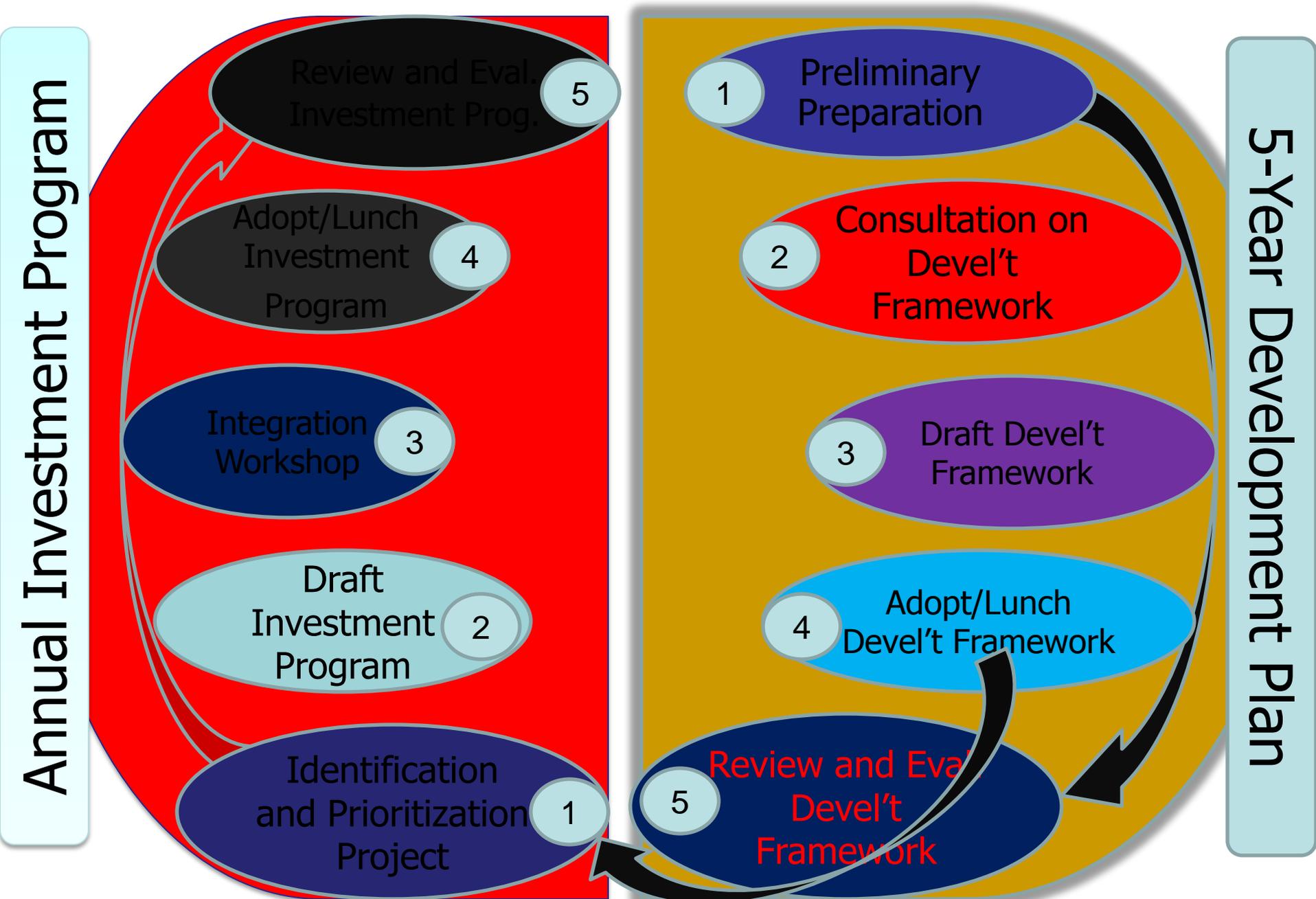


1. Commune Development Plan and Investment Program (CDP/CIP)

The Cambodia has fully been undertaking a Democratic Development through Decentralization and De-concentration Programme from 2002. This reform program is carried out by following approaches:

- Law on The Administration and Management of Commune/Sangkat was developed and promulgated by the Royal Kram
- Commune/Sangkat Council is established by the democratic election, two elections have been completed, first election was organized in 2002 and second was organized in 2007,
- Commune/Sangkat Democratic Development through Decentralization and Deconcentration Programme has been embarked from 2002 onward
- Technical Guideline for Commune/Sangkat Development Plan and Investment Program developed and promulgated by Inter-ministerial circular or PRAKA.

2. Processes of Commune Development and Investment Program



1. Capital and Province Development Plan and Investment Program (C/PDP and C/PIP)

Learning from reform program at Commune/Sangkat, Royal Government of Cambodia is scaling-up this program to capital and provincial levels. In order to facilitate this process, some crucial tools and protocol documents developed are:

- Law for Administrative Management at Capital, Provincial, Municipalities, District and Khan developed and promulgated by Royal Kram since 2008
- Capital, Provincial, Municipality, District and Khan Council established by democratic election in 2009
- National Program for Democratic Development at Sub-national level developed and launched by the Royal Government of Cambodia , 10 year program 2009-2019
- Technical Guideline for Preparation of Development Plan at Capital, Provincial, Municipalities, District and Khan developed and promulgated by Inter-Ministerial Prakas

Law and Supporting Documents for Capital and Province Development Plan and Investment Program (C/PDP and C/PIP)


Royal Kram

We

Preah Karona Preah Bath Samdech Preah Boromeah Norodom Sihamoni
Saman Phoum Cheat Sasna Rokhathiya Khmerarothsas
Pouthitreathoramohakthak Khmereach Chorna Samohorpheas Kampuch Ekreach
Roth Boronaksanthi Sophekolea Serevibolea Khmerasreipireash
Preahchau Krong Kampuchea

- Having seen the Constitution of the Kingdom of Cambodia;
- Having seen Royal Decree No. NS/RKT/0704/124 dated 15 July 2004 on the appointment of the Royal Government of Cambodia;
- Having seen Royal Kram No.02/NS/04 dated 20 July 1994 promulgating the Law on Establishment and Execution of the Council of Ministers;
- Having seen Royal Kram No. NS/RKM/0198/08 dated 24 January 1998 promulgating the Law on the Establishment of the Ministry of Interior;
- Having seen the request of Samdech Aka Moha Sena Padei Techo, the Prime Minister of the Royal Government of Cambodia

HEREBY PROMULGATE

The Law on Elections of Capital Council, Provincial Council, Municipal Council, District Council and Khan Council which was enacted by the National Assembly on 02 April 2008 at its seventh plenary session of the third legislature and approved entirely without change by the Senate on its form and legal concepts on 20 April 2008 at its fourth plenary session of second legislature and was reviewed and declared constitutional by the Constitutional Council under decision No. 097/002/2008 KBTH.CH (អសខ) dated 12 May 2008 with full provisions as follows:




KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA
NATION RELIGION KING

ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF CAMBODIA



**National Program for
Sub-National Democratic Development
(NP-SNDD)
2010-2019**

28th May 2010



ព្រះរាជាណាចក្រកម្ពុជា
ជាតិ សាសនា ព្រះមហាក្សត្រ

ប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យ
ស្តីពី
ការកសាងផែនការតំបន់
និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត
.....

ជ្រមុជីប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យ

- បានឃើញដូចម្តេចដែលបានកំណត់ក្នុង
- បានឃើញប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យលេខ ២៧/រក.០៥០៤/០៥៧ ចុះថ្ងៃទី១៩ ខែតុលា ឆ្នាំ២០០៤ ស្តីពីការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត
- បានឃើញប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យលេខ ០២/រក.០៥១៤/០៥១ ចុះថ្ងៃទី២៦ ខែសីហា ឆ្នាំ២០០៤ ដែលប្រកាសអនុវត្តស្តីពីការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត
- បានឃើញប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យលេខ ២៧/រក.០៥១៤/០៥១ ចុះថ្ងៃទី២៦ ខែសីហា ឆ្នាំ២០០៤ ដែលប្រកាសអនុវត្តស្តីពីការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត
- បានឃើញប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យលេខ ២៧/រក.០៥០៤/០៥៧ ចុះថ្ងៃទី១៩ ខែតុលា ឆ្នាំ២០០៤ ដែលប្រកាសអនុវត្តស្តីពីការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត
- បានឃើញប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យលេខ ២៧/រក.០៥០៤/០៥៧ ចុះថ្ងៃទី១៩ ខែតុលា ឆ្នាំ២០០៤ ស្តីពីការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត

ប្រកាសរបស់ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យស្តីពីការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត

ក្រសួងកសិកម្ម រុក្ខាប្រមាញ់ និងនេសាទ

លេខ ០២/រក.០៥១៤/០៥១ ចុះថ្ងៃទី២៦ ខែសីហា ឆ្នាំ២០០៤

ព្រះរាជក្រឹត្យ

ស្តីពី

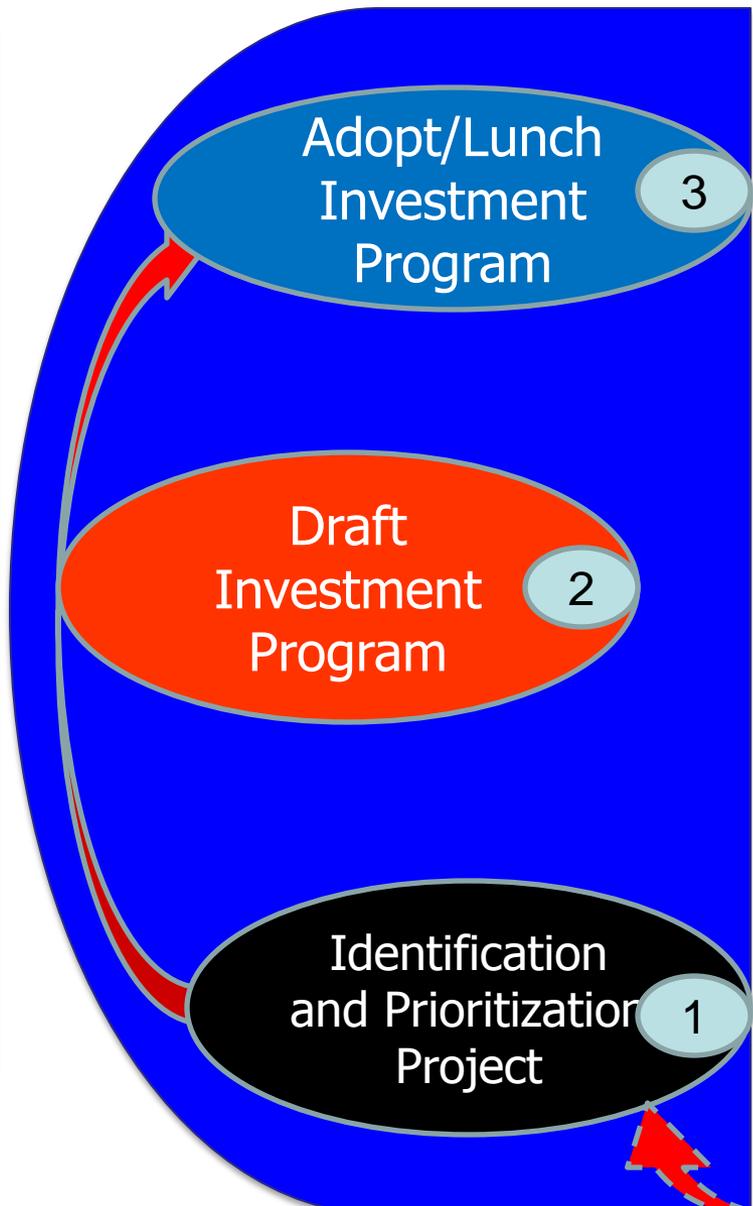
ការកសាងផែនការតំបន់និងកម្មវិធីនីមួយៗសម្រាប់រាជធានី ខេត្ត ក្រុង ឬស្រុក ខេត្ត

នាយករដ្ឋមន្ត្រី

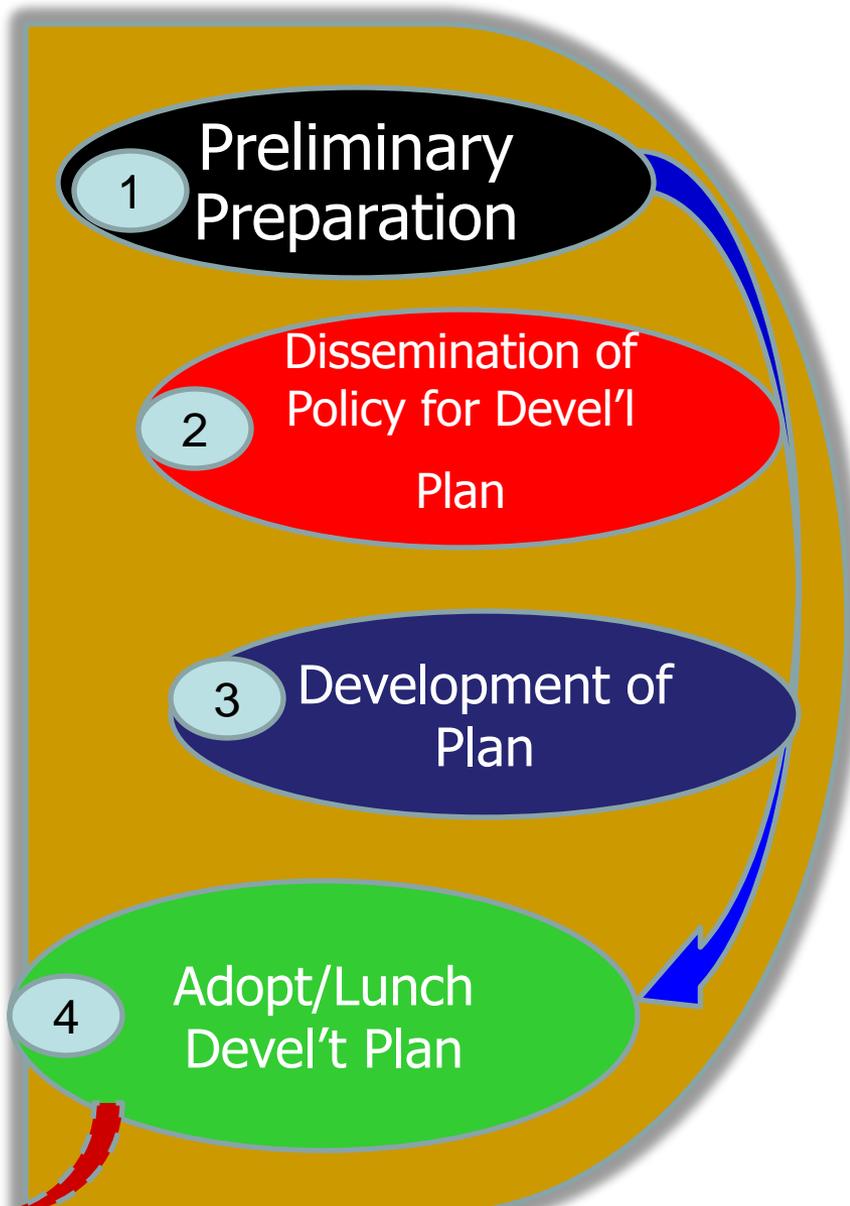
ហ៊ុន សែន

2. Processes of Capital, Provincial, Municipality and District Development Plan and Investment Program

3-Year Rolling Investment Program



5-Year Development Plan



2. What have been doing in Cambodia for promoting integration/Mainstreaming

- Efforts made by NCDM to work with its Development Partners, who are working focusing on disaster risk reduction and climate change adaption, particularly at sub-national and local levels to build capacity of local authorities and other stakeholders and to fine opportunity for integration of DRR and CCA in Sub-national Development planning process.
- Also, NCDM is working with Ministry of Planning to promote integration of DRR and CCA, by involving Ministry of Planning in important events like training activities, exchange of experience workshops, and orientation sessions at sub-national and local levels



Capacity Building NDMOs and Stakeholders

- Component 4 of MRC's FMMP supports NCDM to promote integration/mainstreaming flood preparedness program through providing capacity building to local authorities at provincial, district and commune levels,
- Building capacity of stakeholders who are playing led role in supporting local authorities in developing local development plan,
- Supporting NCDM to organize exchange of experience and lesson learnt workshops and consultative workshops.



Dialogues and Consultations

- Supporting and facilitating NCDM to consult and dialogue with Ministry of Planning, Ministry of Interior and National Committee for Democratic Development through Decentralization and De-concentration for possibility of integration
- Series of consultation with partners and other stakeholders to learn and exchange experience of integration



Development of Guideline/Policy Documents for Integration/Mainstreaming

- Supporting NCDM and Ministry of Interior to develop an Guideline for Integration of DRR into Sub-national Development Planning Process
- Supporting NCDM to facilitate with relevant stakeholders and organize consultative workshops for developing integration guideline (26 November, 2010)



*EpñkTI 1³ esckplepblm
spIBleKalkarN_ENnaM*



1> 1 savta



1>2



rebobeRbIR) as;



1>3 GñkeRbIR) as;



1>4 EdnkMNt;



EpñkTI 2>

karbRbaçabenAkñúgd



MeNlrksag



EpnkarTPivDAEn_



2>1 CMhanTI 1

2>2 CMhanTI 2

2>3 CMhanTI 3

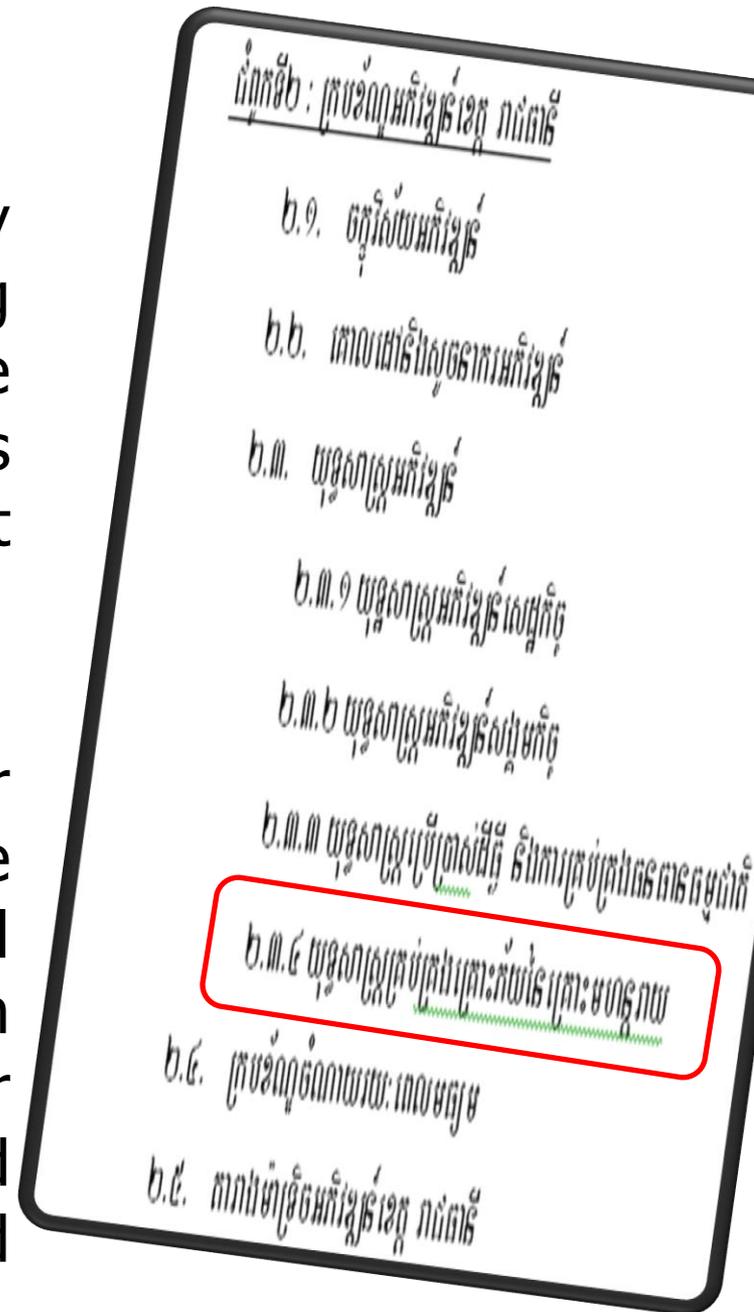
2>4 CMhanTI 4

EpñkTI 3>

karbRbaçbkñúgkmµvi

3. Achievements

- Disaster risk reduction priority activities and/or projects are emerging in Provincial and Commune Investment Program and prioritized as the top priority activities. However, it is not widely consisted
- Disaster Risk Reduction/Disaster Management has became a one component of Sub-national Development Framework, which included in Technical Guideline for Capital, Provincial, Municipality and District Development Plan and Investment Program



3. Experiences and Way Forward

- Participations and involvements of Disaster Management Committees in all processes of development planning at all levels, will be crucial factors to promote integration DRR into development plan
- Building capacities to planners, managers, and other stakeholders in disaster risk reduction
- Promotion of multi-sector plans would be an ideal approach to promote DRR in each sector

3. Experiences and Way Forward



- Need involvement from leadership, guidance, and strategic direction from high level government officials
- Well understanding by planners, and decision-makers in all levels
- Active participation and support from stakeholders, who are responsible in providing technical support to sub-national and local authorities